For each problem, please indicate how much time you spent on it.

Problem 1
Prove that the language

\[ \text{EVEN}_{\text{DFA}} = \{ \langle D \rangle \mid \text{is a DFA that accepts at least one string of even length} \} \]

is decidable.

Problem 2
Let \( f : \{0, 1\}^* \to \{0, 1\}^* \) be a function that flips all the bits of its input. For example,

\[ f(0110) = 1001. \]

Prove that the language

\[ \text{FLIP}_{\text{DFA}} = \{ \langle D \rangle \mid D \text{ is a DFA that accepts } w \text{ if and only if } D \text{ accepts } f(w) \} \]

is decidable.

Problem 3
Prove that if \( A \) is decidable, then \( A \circ \{0, 1\}^* \) is decidable.

Bonus Problem:
Prove that a language \( L \) is Turing-recognizable if and only if there exists a decidable language \( \widehat{L} \) such that

\[ L = \{ x \mid \text{there is a } y \text{ such that } \langle x, y \rangle \in \widehat{L} \}. \]